

# RHEL: iSCSI target/initiator configuration on RHEL6

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## RHEL: iSCSI target/initiator configuration on RHEL6

```
# Tested on RHEL 6

# iSCSI target configuration
# -----

# Required package: scsi-target-utils
# Some documentation: /usr/share/doc/scsi-target-utils-
X.X.XX/README.iscsi

# This recipe is about exporting one storage device (LVM volume, disk
partition,...),
# a target, using the iSCSI protocol in a way that clients can
connect to it remotely

# For this example I'm exporting a LVM logical volume like following
one:

lvcreate -n myscsilv -L 4G myvg

# Target creation (iSCSI Qualified Name - IQN - )

tgtadm --lld iscsi --op new --mode target --tid 1 -T
<iqn.2014-06.com.example.myserver:myiscsi>
```

```
# Let's associate a device (our logical volume) to the target we've just created
```

```
tgtadm --lld iscsi --op new --mode logicalunit --tid <1> --lun <1> -b </dev/myvg/mycsilv>
```

```
# And authorize initiators to connect to our target
```

```
tgtadm --lld iscsi --op bind --mode target --tid 1 -I 172.257.1/24
```

```
tgtadm --lld iscsi --op bind --mode target --tid 1 -I 172.257.2/24
```

```
tgtadm --lld iscsi --op bind --mode target --tid 1 -I 172.257.3/24
```

```
# DO NOT FORGET to dump configuration to config. file
```

```
cp -p /etc/tgt/targets.conf /etc/tgt/targets.conf.orig
```

```
tgt-admin --dump > /etc/tgt/targets.conf
```

```
cat targets.conf
```

```
default-driver iscsi
```

```
<target iqn.2014-06.com.example.myserver:myiscsi>
```

```
backing-store /dev/myvg/mycsilv
```

```
initiator-address 172.257.1/24
```

```
initiator-address 172.257.2/24
```

```
initiator-address 172.257.3/24
```

```
</target>
```

```
# Finally, enable and restart tgt daemon
```

```
chkconfig tgt on
```

```
service tgt restart
```

# Some of the properties like vendor, SN or scsi ID may be modified like this:

#### **vi targets.conf**

```
default-driver iscsi
```

```
<target iqn.2014-06.com.example.myserver:myiscsi>
  <backing-store /dev/myvg/myscsilv>
    vendor_id MyVendor
    scsi_sn 1234567890
    scsi_id MyDisc-myscsilv
  </backing-store>
  initiator-address 172.257.1/24
  initiator-address 172.257.2/24
  initiator-address 172.257.3/24
</target>
```

#### **service tgtd restart**

#### **tgt-admin -s**

```
Target 1: iqn.2014-06.com.example.myserver:myiscsi
  System information:
    Driver: iscsi
    State: ready
  I_T nexus information:
  LUN information:
    LUN: 0
      Type: controller
      SCSI ID: IET      00010000
      SCSI SN: beaf10
      Size: 0 MB, Block size: 1
      Online: Yes
      Removable media: No
      Readonly: No
      Backing store type: null
      Backing store path: None
```

```
        Backing store flags:
    LUN: 1
        Type: disk
-->    SCSI ID: MyDisc-myscsilv
-->    SCSI SN: 1234567890
        Size: 4295 MB, Block size: 512
        Online: Yes
        Removable media: No
        Readonly: No
        Backing store type: rdwr
        Backing store path: /dev/myvg/myscsilv
        Backing store flags:
Account information:
ACL information:
    172.257.1/24
    172.257.2/24
    172.257.3/24
```

```
# iSCSI initiator configuration
```

```
# -----
-----
```

```
# Required package: iscsi-initiator-utils
```

```
# We are connecting to a storage device (LVM volume, disk
partition,...), a target, being
```

```
# using exported by a remote server, using the iSCSI protocol
```

```
# Ensure that iscsi daemon is started and enabled for changes to
persist across reboots
```

```
chkconfig iscsi on
```

```
service iscsi restart
```

```
# Discover iSCSI target(s) being shared by remote server
```

```
iscsiadm --mode discoverydb --type sendtargets --portal <172.257.7.4>  
--discover
```

```
172.257.7.4:3260,1 iqn.2014-06.com.example.myserver:myiscsi
```

```
# or # iscsiadm -m discovery -t st -p <172.257.7.4>
```

```
# Login to iSCSI target; take we must be authorized to connect on  
remote server
```

```
iscsiadm -m node -T <iqn.2014-06.com.example.myserver:myiscsi> -p  
<172.257.7.4> -l
```

```
Logging in to [iface: default, target:
```

```
iqn.2014-06.com.example.myserver:myiscsi, portal: 172.257.7.4,3260]  
(multiple)
```

```
Login to [iface: default, target:
```

```
iqn.2014-06.com.example.myserver:myiscsi, portal: 172.257.7.4,3260]  
successful.
```

```
# Note that this attachment is persistent across reboot, even if we  
disconnect from iSCSI target
```

```
# Check
```

```
dmesg
```

```
[...]
```

```
sd 2:0:0:1: [sda] 8388608 512-byte logical blocks: (4.29 GB/4.00  
GiB)
```

```
sd 2:0:0:1: [sda] Write Protect is off
```

```
sd 2:0:0:1: [sda] Mode Sense: 49 00 00 08
```

```
sd 2:0:0:1: [sda] Write cache: enabled, read cache: enabled,  
doesn't support DPO or FUA
```

```
sda: unknown partition table
```

```
sd 2:0:0:1: [sda] Attached SCSI disk
```

```
scsi 2:0:0:0: Attached scsi generic sg0 type 12
sd 2:0:0:1: Attached scsi generic sg1 type 0
```

```
lvmdiskscan | grep sda
/dev/sda      [      4.00 GiB]
```

# Stop using a target

```
iscsiadm -m node -T <iqn.2014-06.com.example.myserver:myiscsi> -p
<172.257.7.4> -u
```

# This will not remove the configuration for this target. As long as "node.startup" is set to

# "automatic" in /etc/iscsi/iscsid.conf file, this target will be rediscovered next time

# iscsi daemon is restarted. This means too that any modification in configuration should be

# done before discovering targets. Otherwise, changes will not take effect on already

# connected targets. For the target to be effectively removed, run following command:

```
iscsiadm -m node -T <iqn.2014-06.com.example.myserver:myiscsi> -p
<172.257.7.4> --op delete
```

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